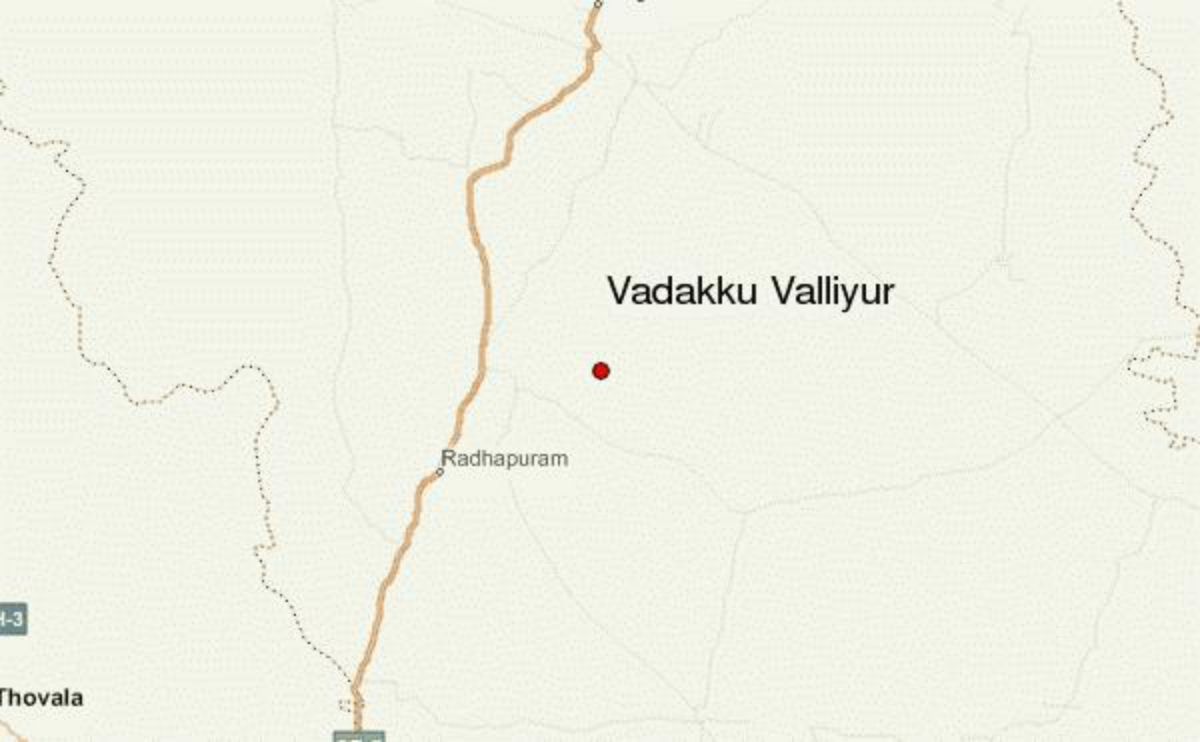




Vadakku Valliyur

Radhapuram

1-3

Thovala