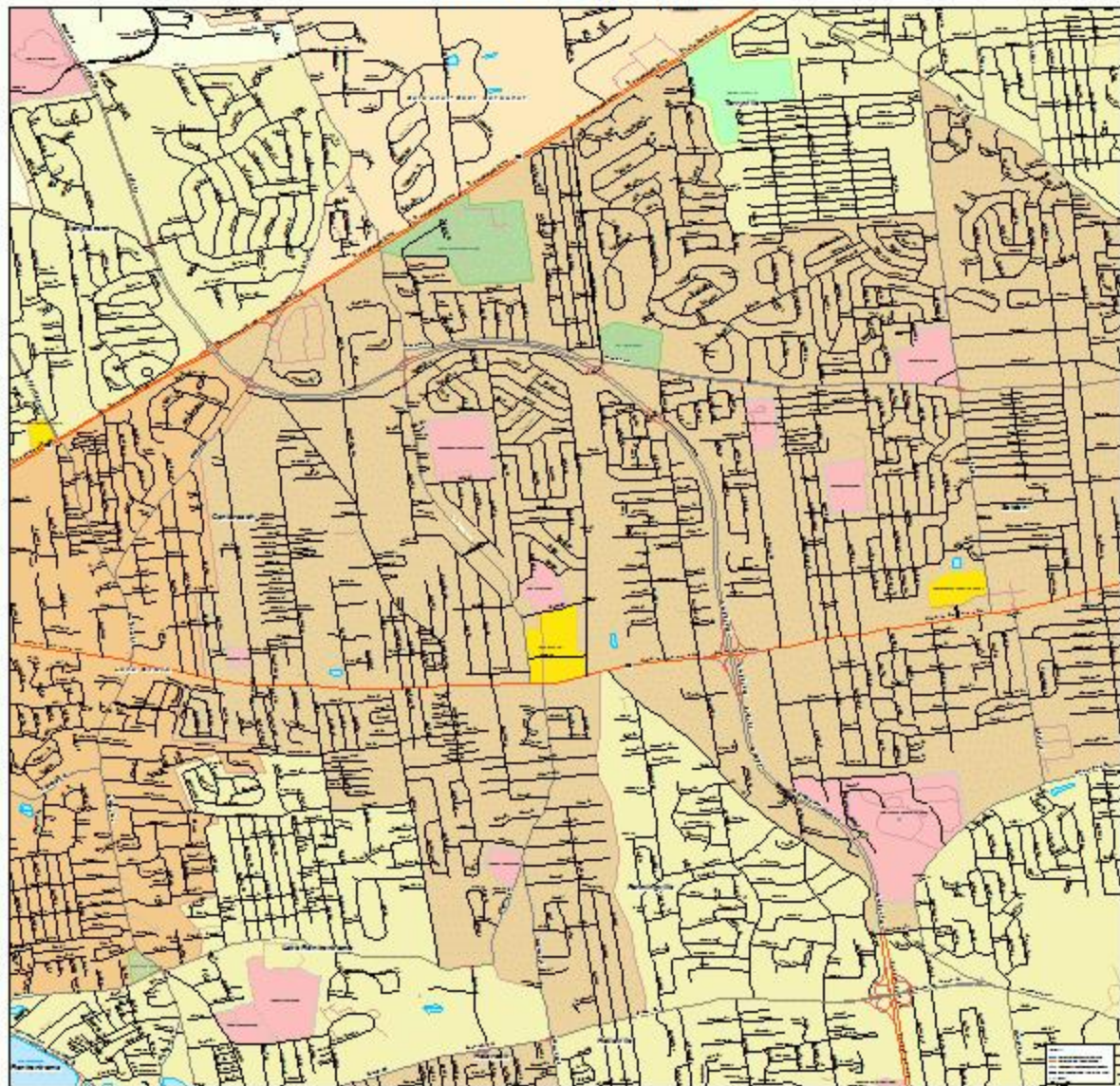


Centereach, NY



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)