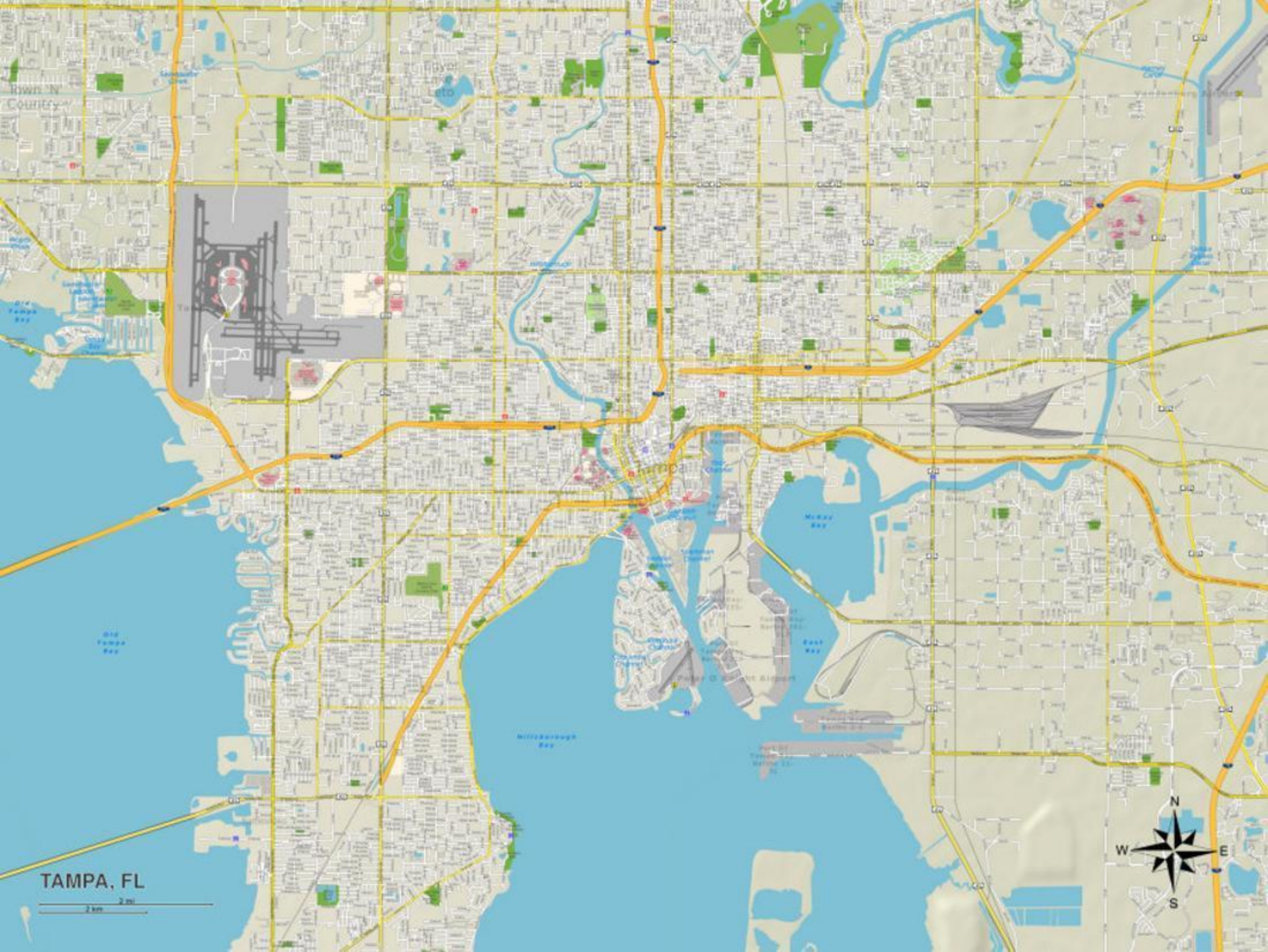




TAMPA, FL

2 km
2 mi