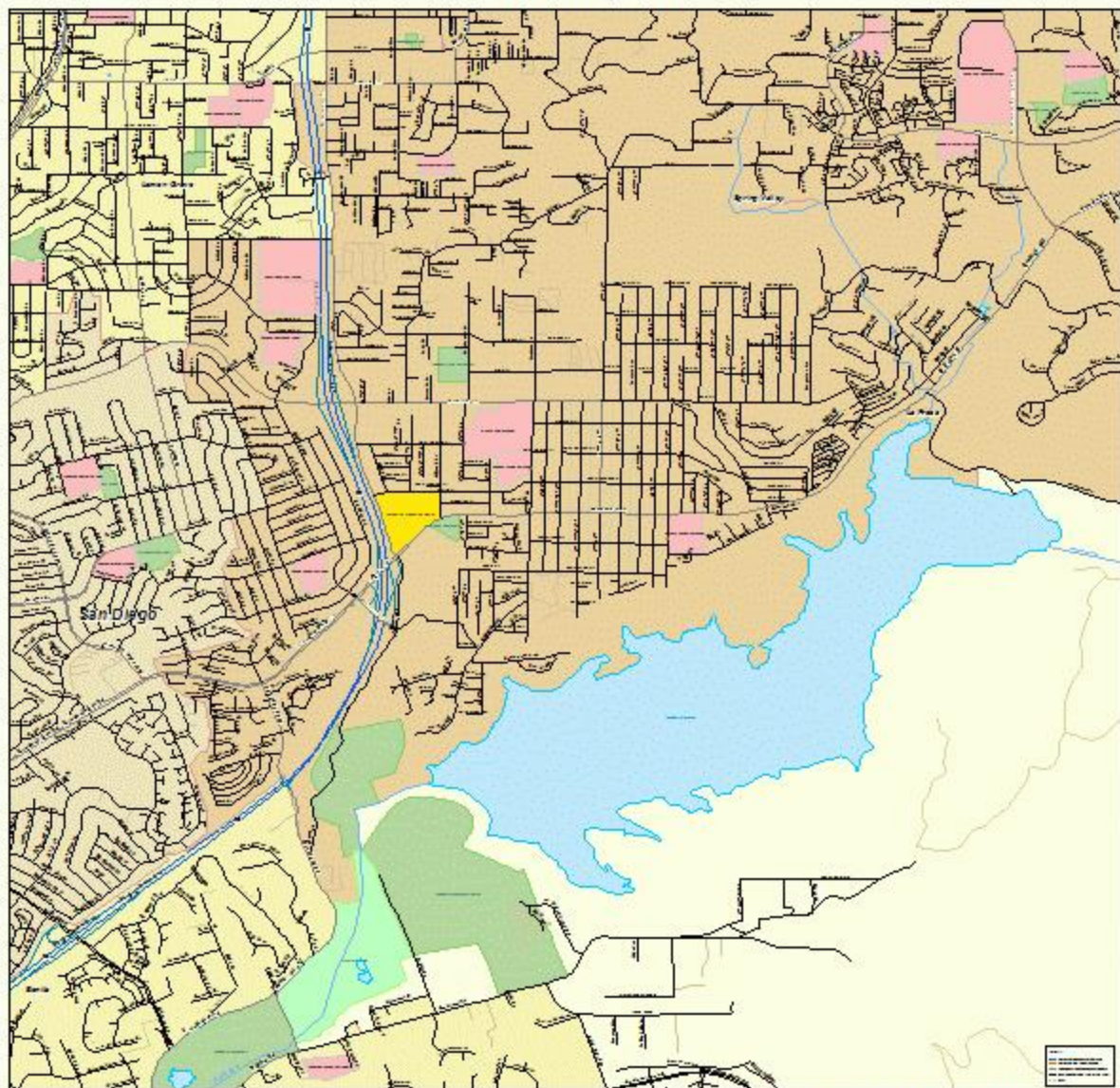


La Presa, CA



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)