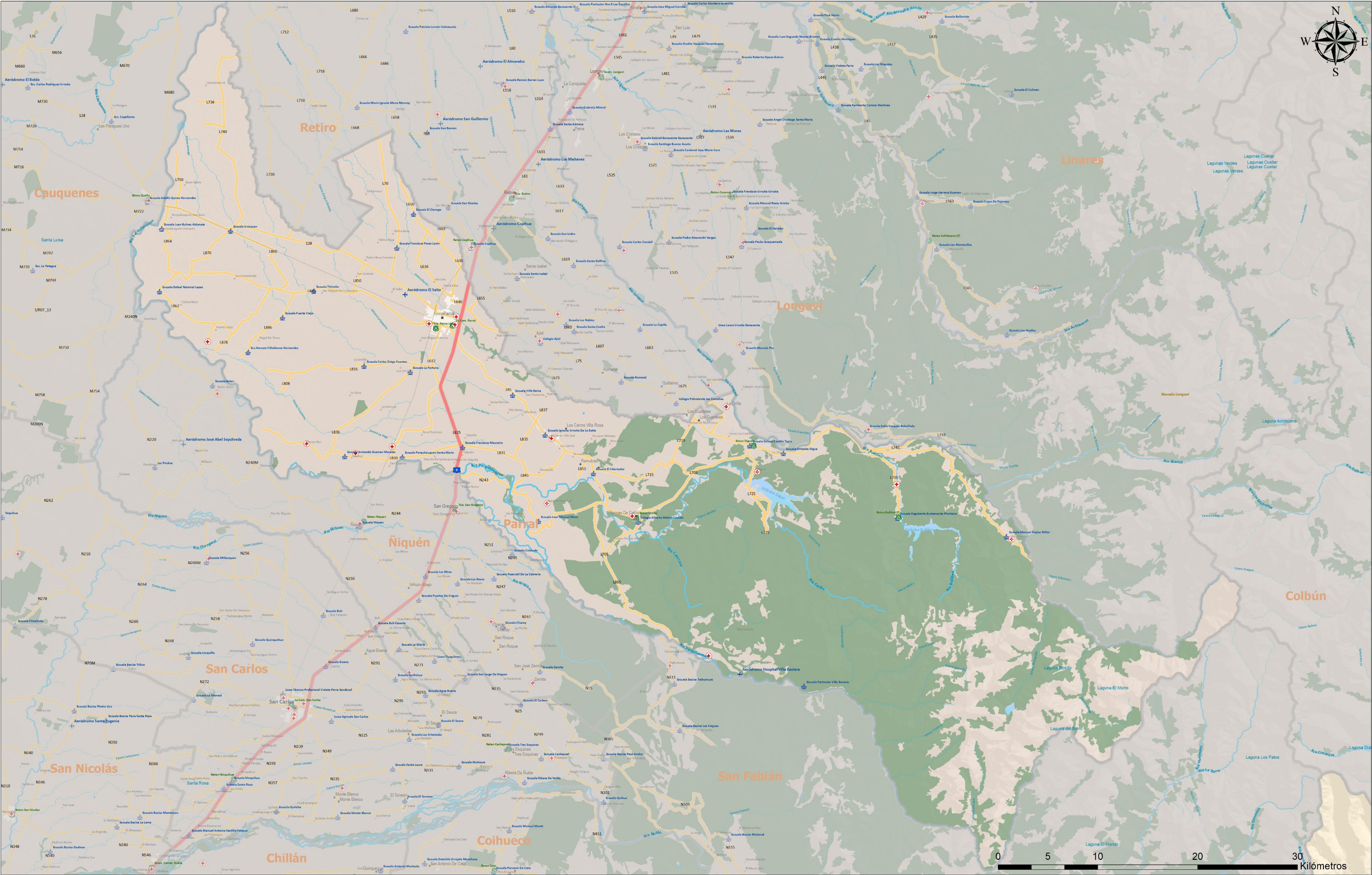




Simbología