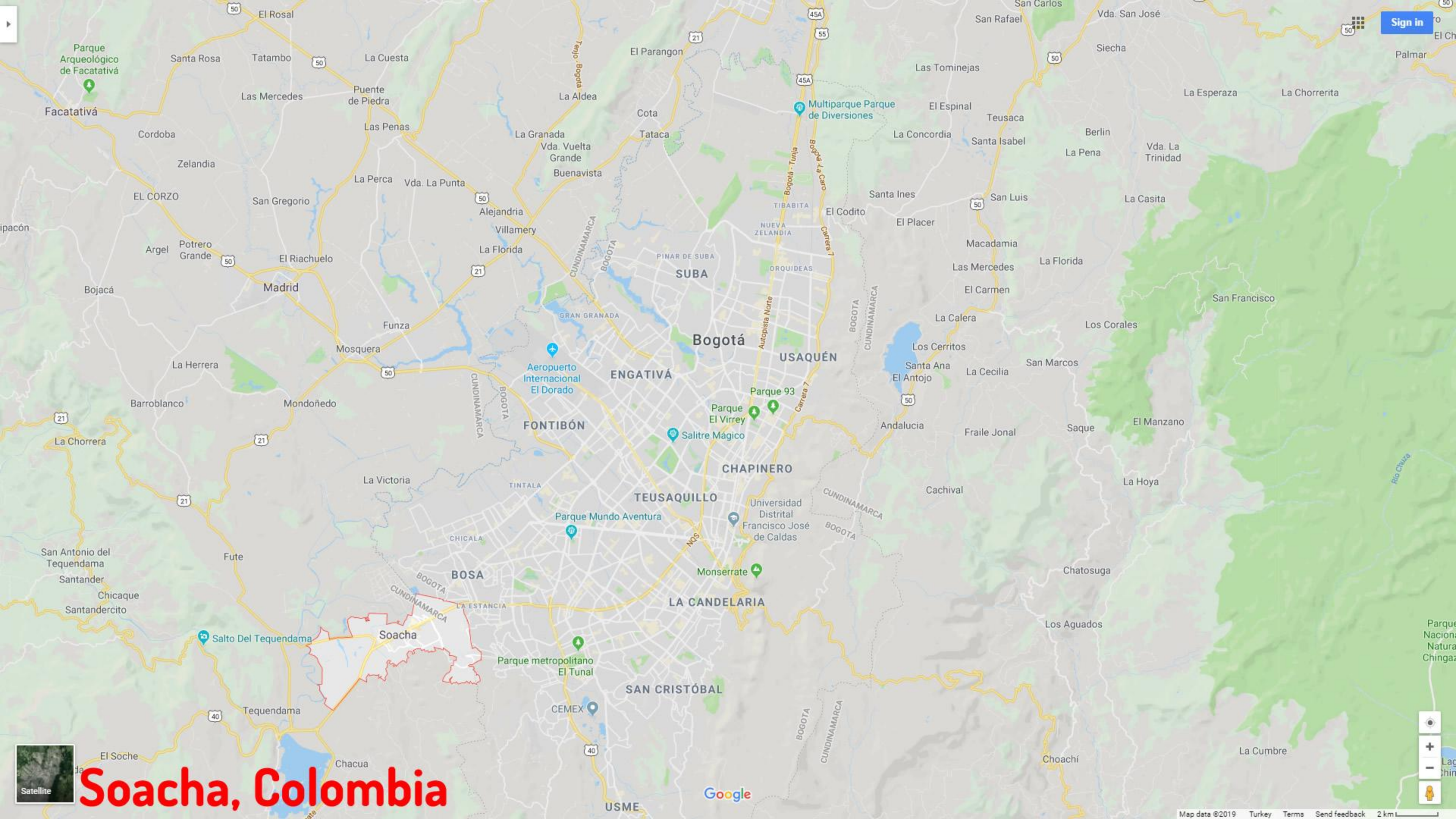




Soacha, Colombia

