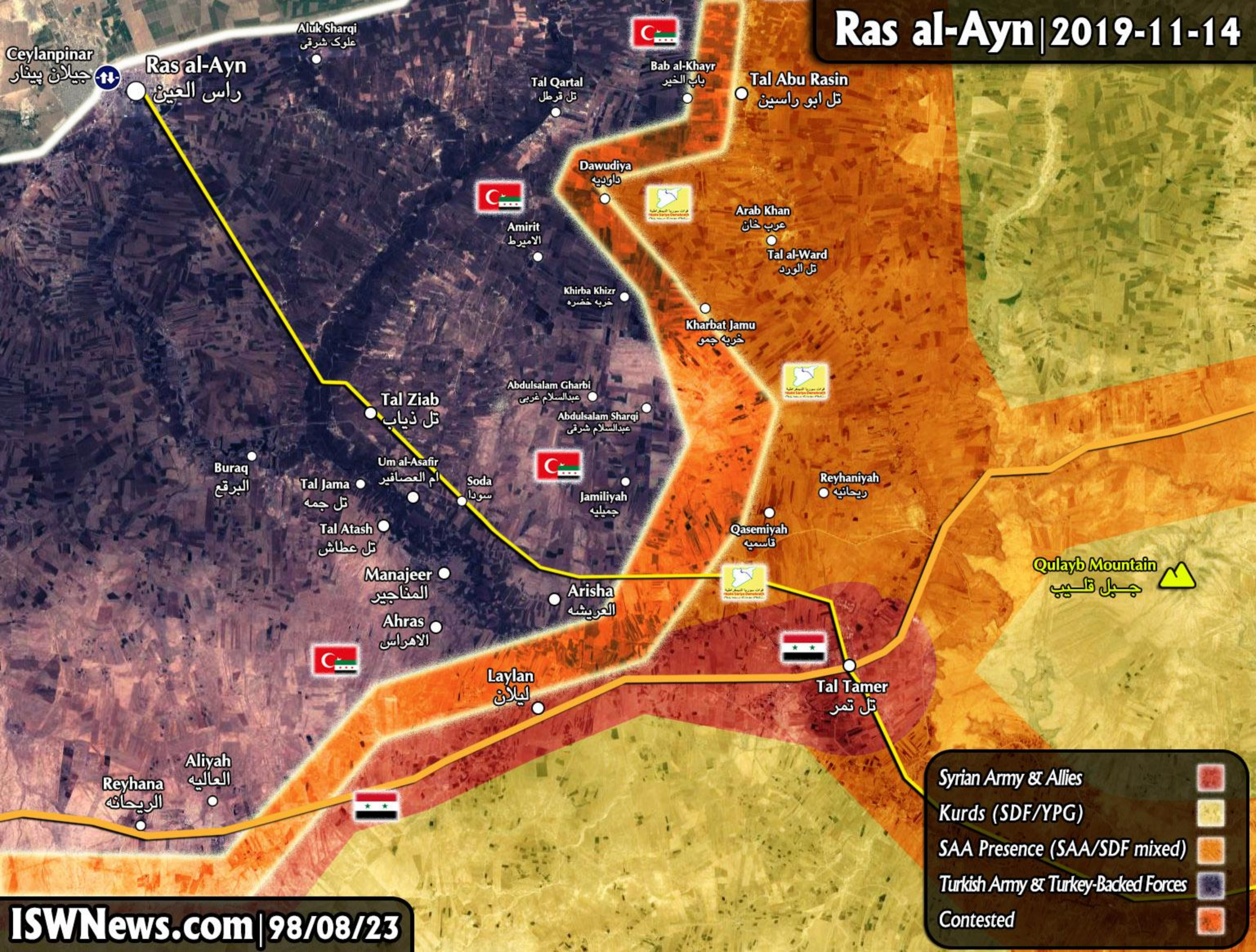




Syrian Army & Allies

Kurds (SDF/YPG)

SAA Presence (SAA/SDF mixed)

Turkish Army & Turkey-Backed Forces

Contested