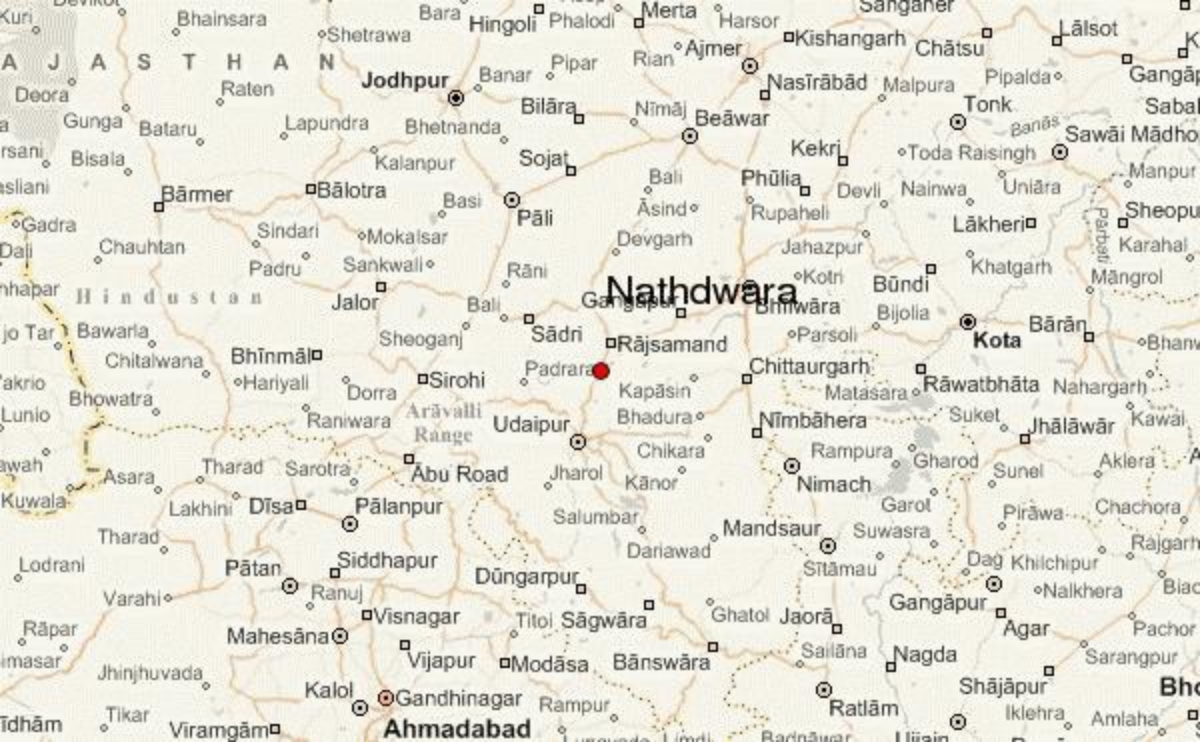




Nathdwara