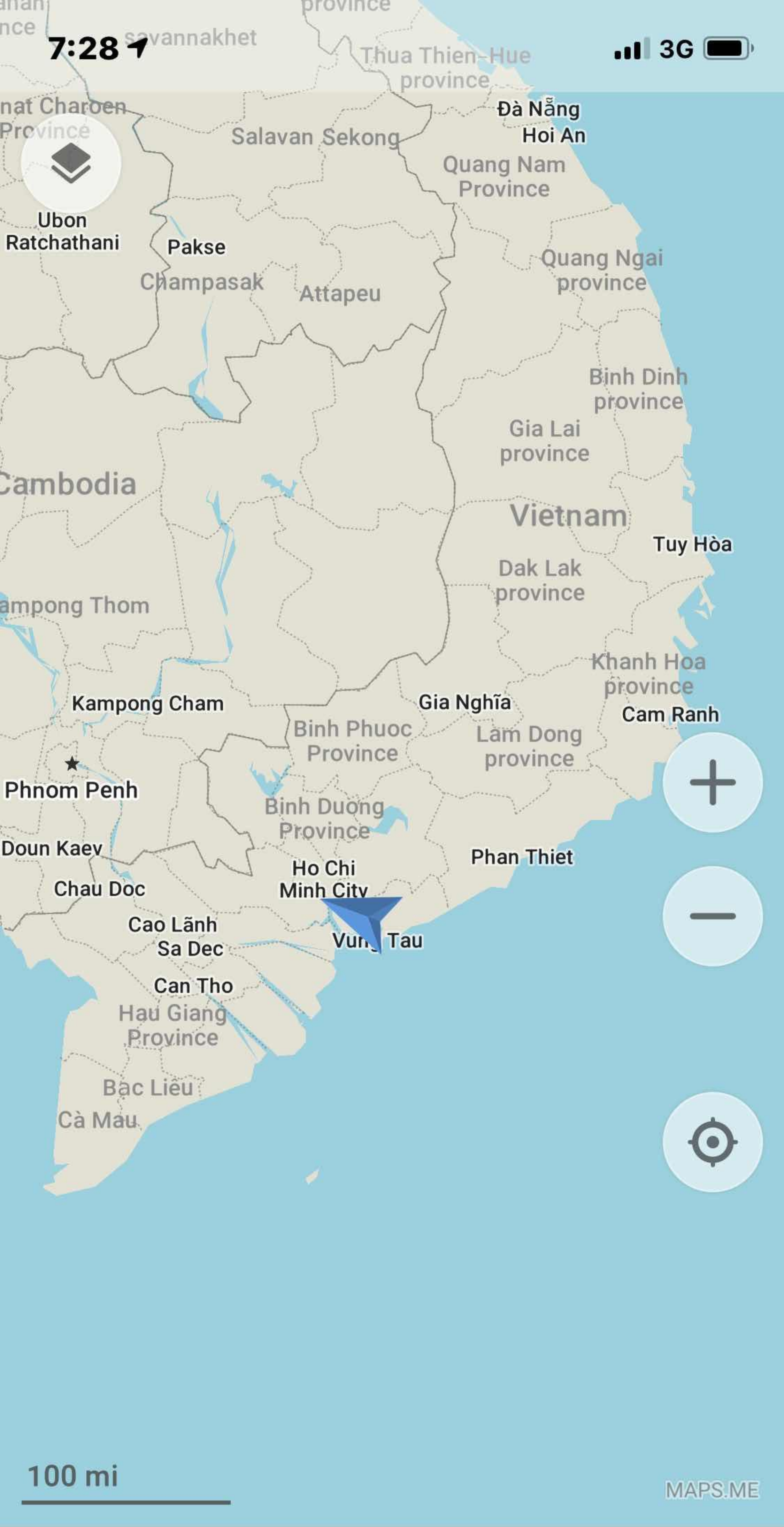


7:28

3G



100 mi

MAPS.ME

