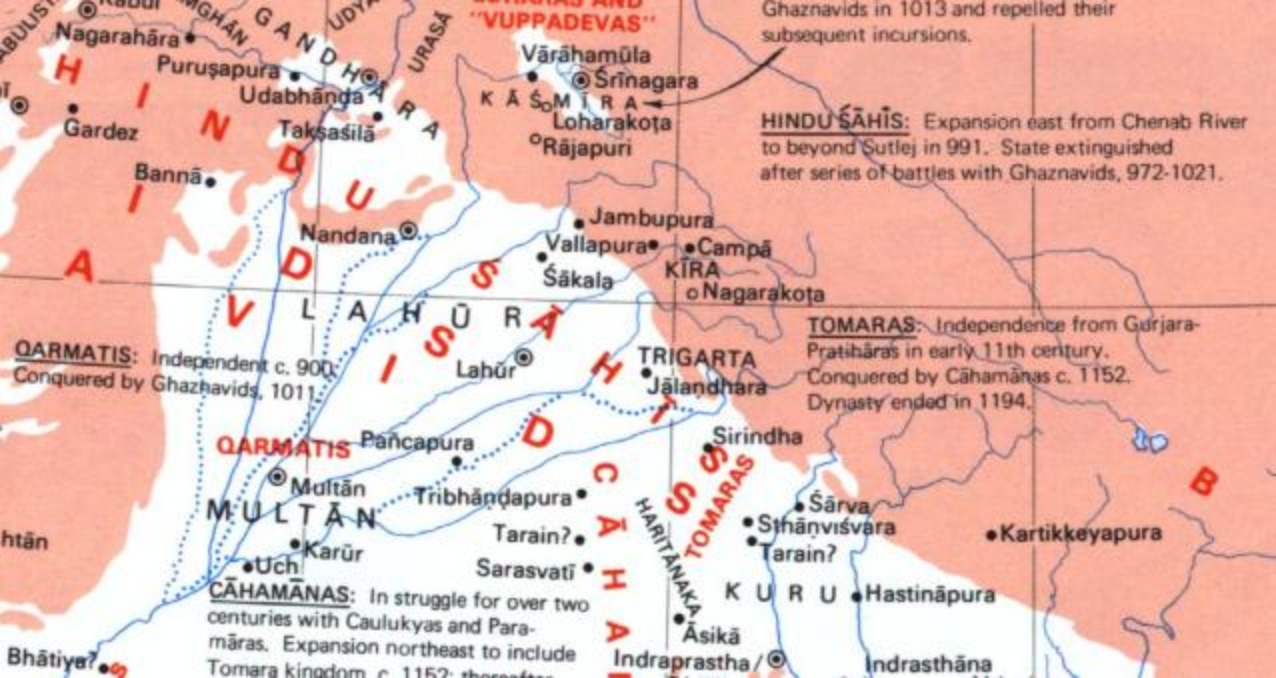




LEGEND AND "VUPPADEVAS"

Ghaznavids in 1013 and repelled their subsequent incursions.

HINDU ŚĀHIS: Expansion east from Chenab River to beyond Sutlej in 991. State extinguished after series of battles with Ghaznavids, 972-1021.

QARMATIS: Independent c. 900. Conquered by Ghaznavids, 1011.

TOMARAS: Independence from Gurjara-Pratihāras in early 11th century. Conquered by Cāhamānas c. 1152. Dynasty ended in 1194.

CĀHAMĀNAS: In struggle for over two centuries with Caulukyās and Paramāras. Expansion northeast to include Tomara kingdom c. 1152; thereafter