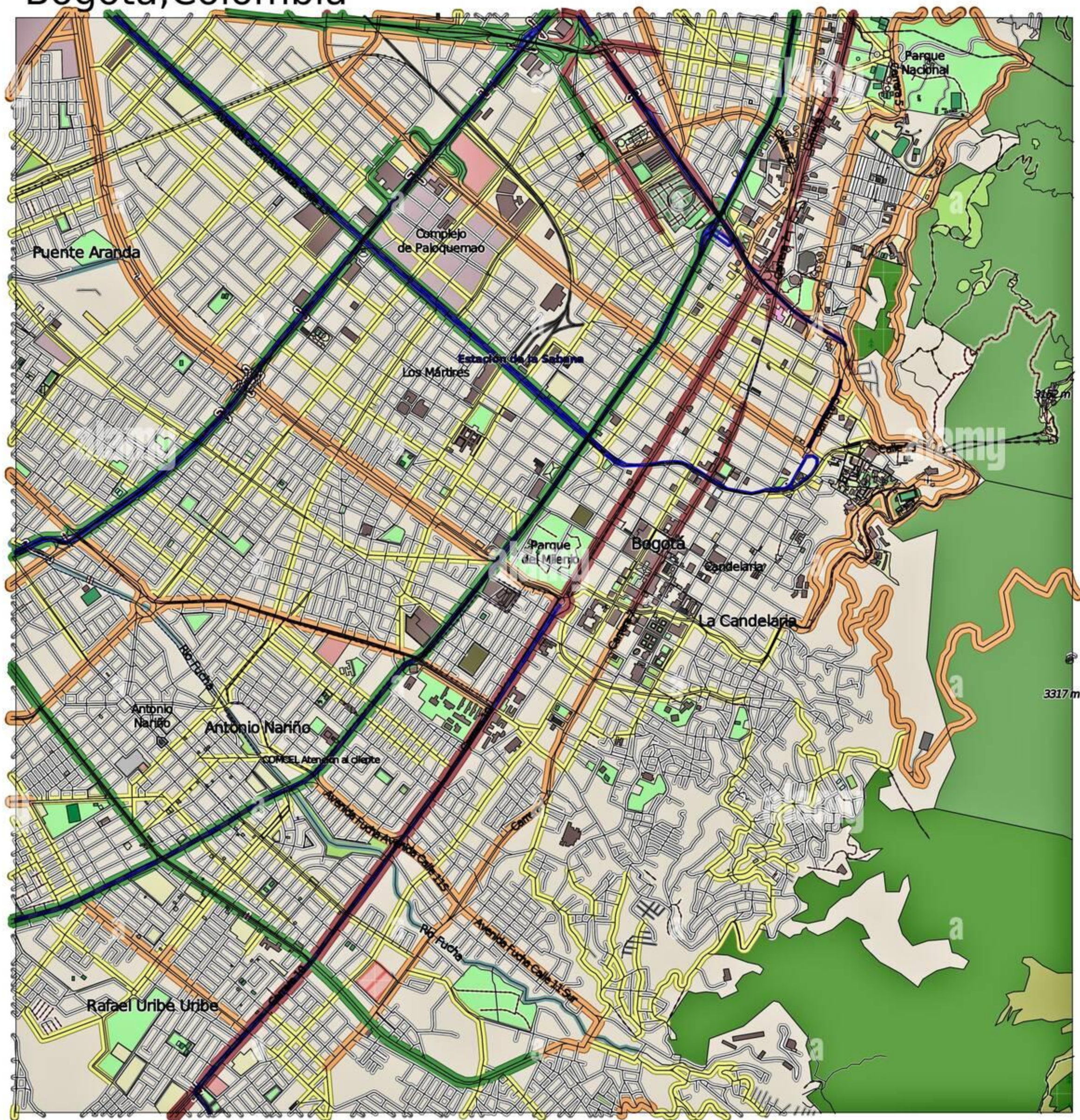


Bogotá, Colombia



Vector data Credits: © OpenStreetMap contributors (openstreetmap.org)
Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.0 license (CC BY-SA)