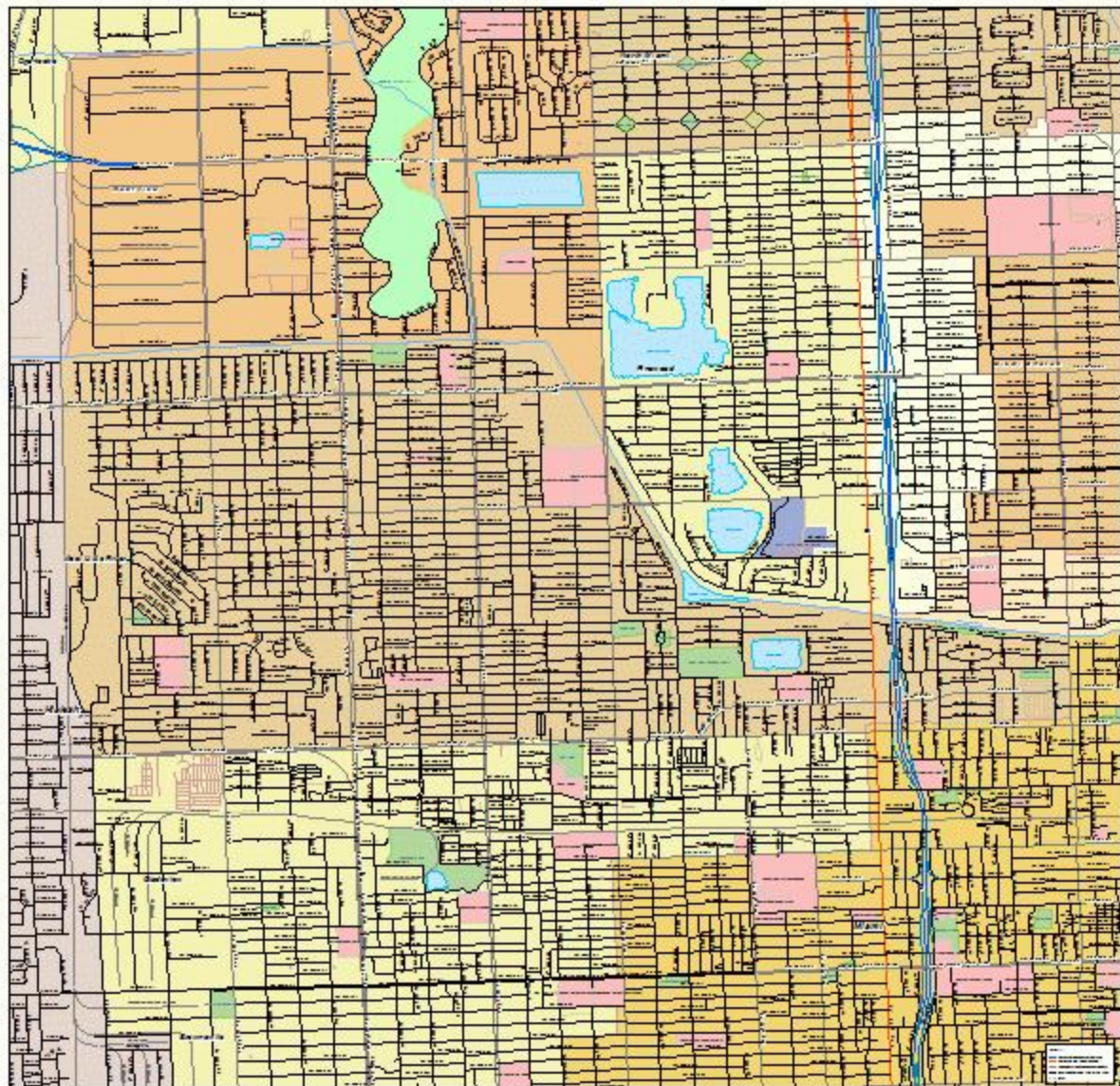


West Little River, FL



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)