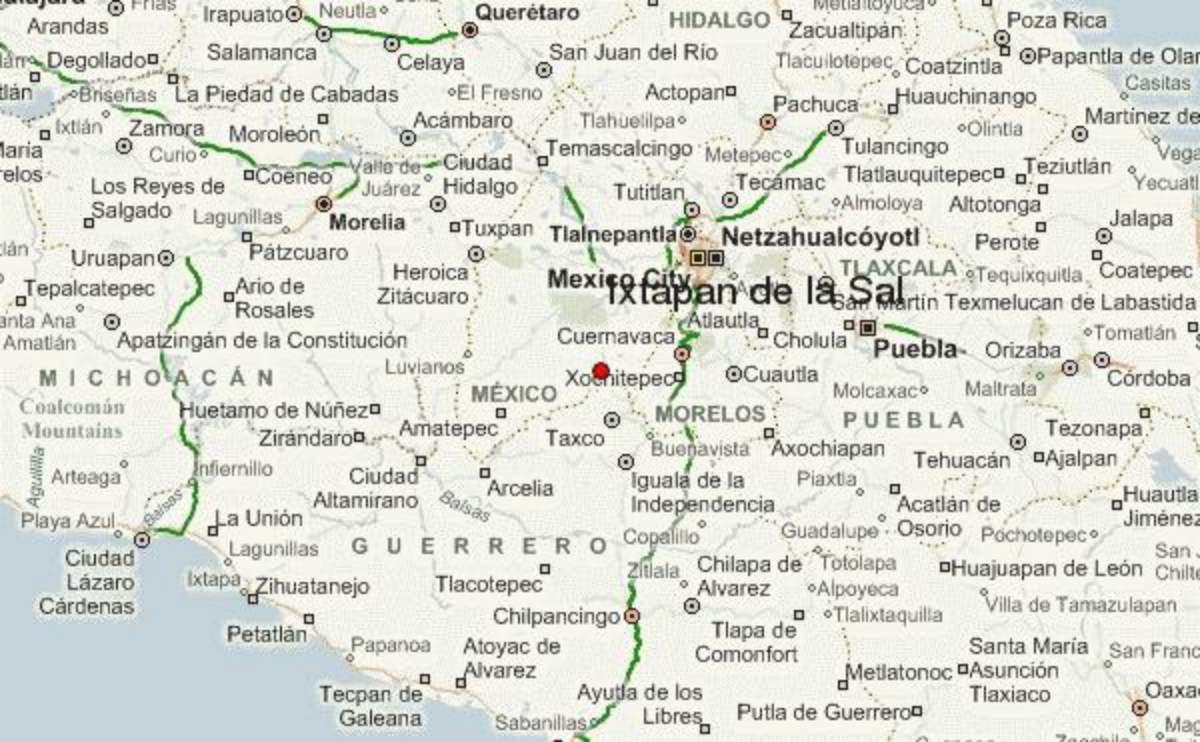




Ixtapan de la Sal