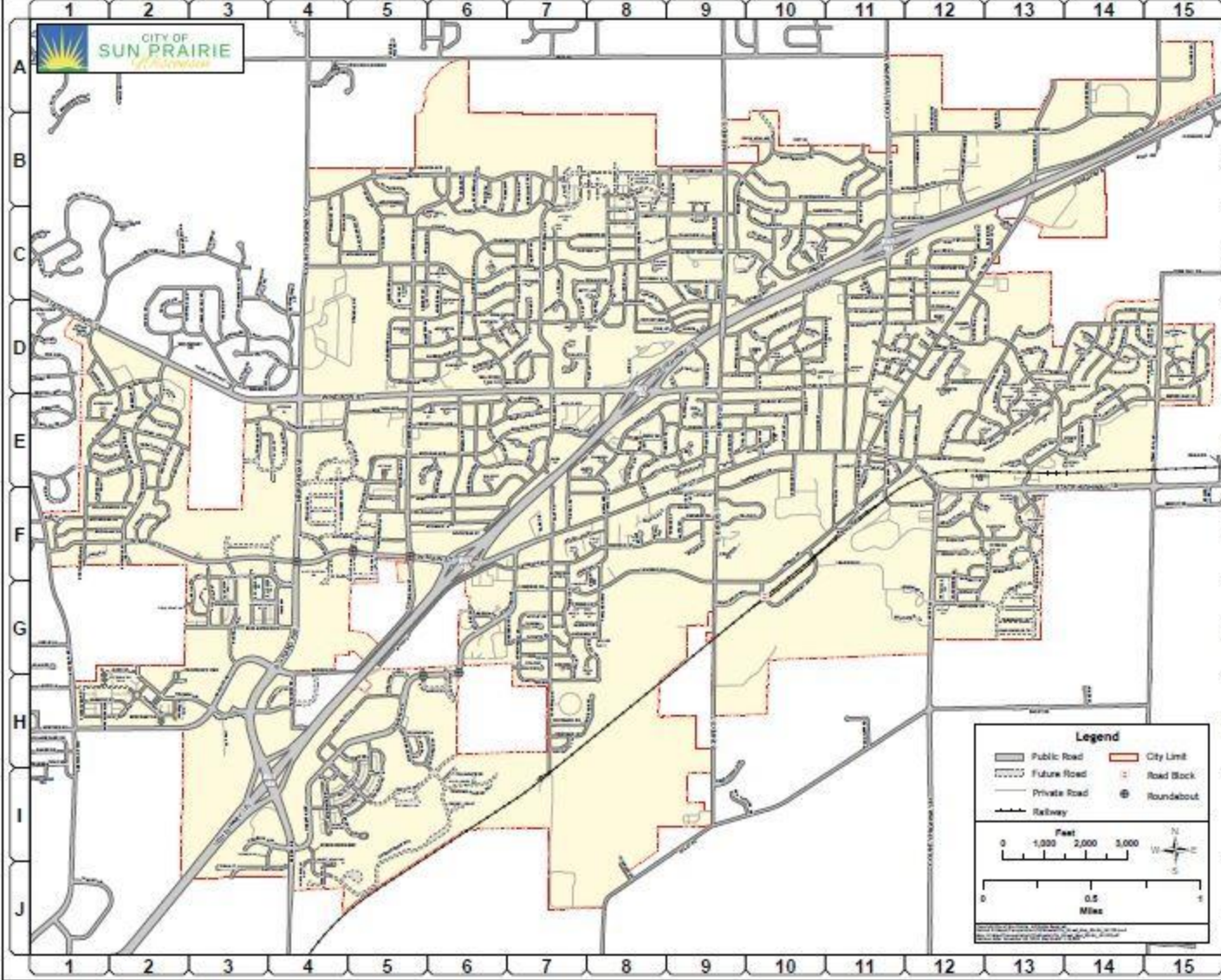




Street address

[illegible]