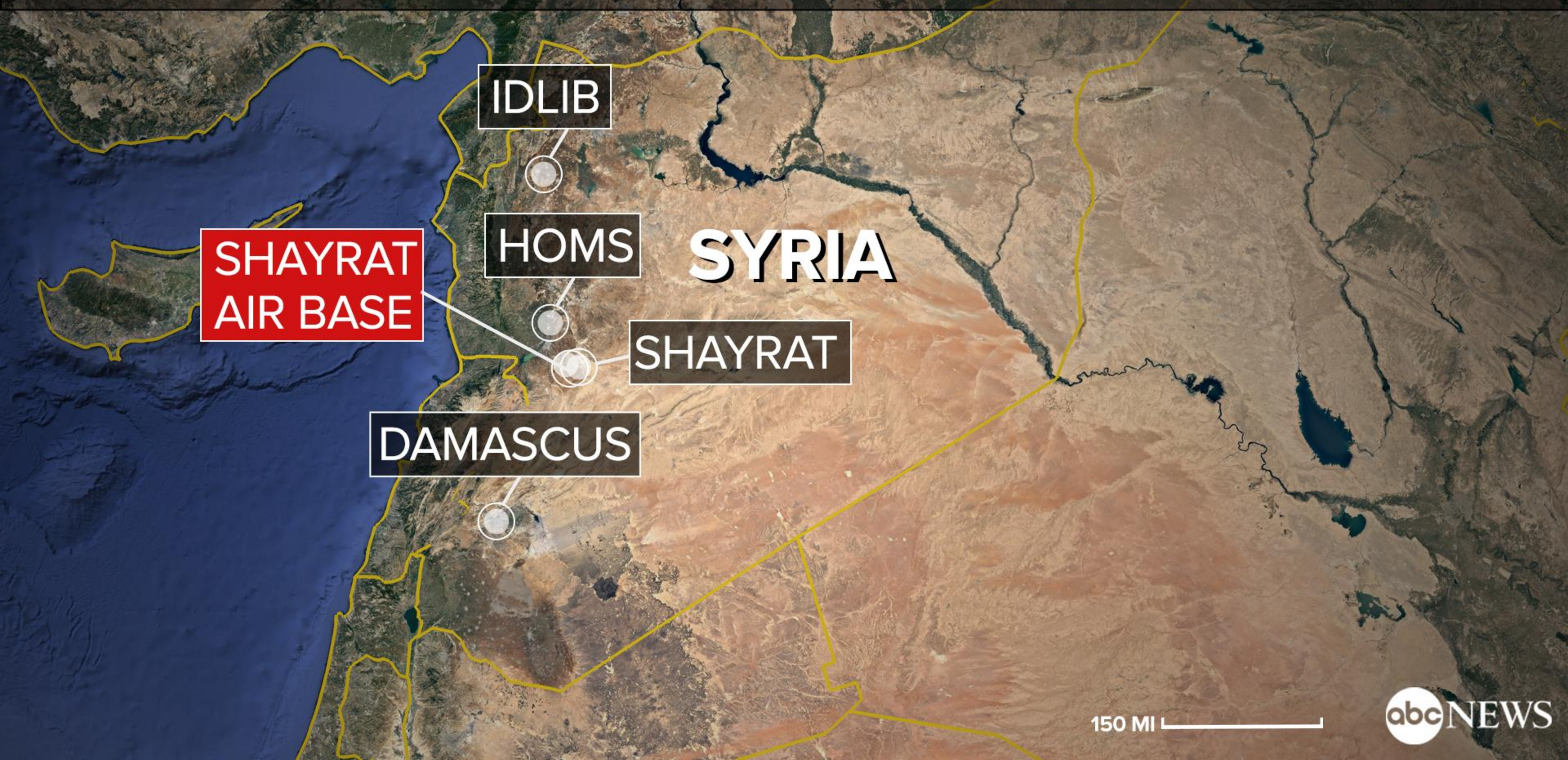


U.S. AIRSTRIKE IN SYRIA



150 MI