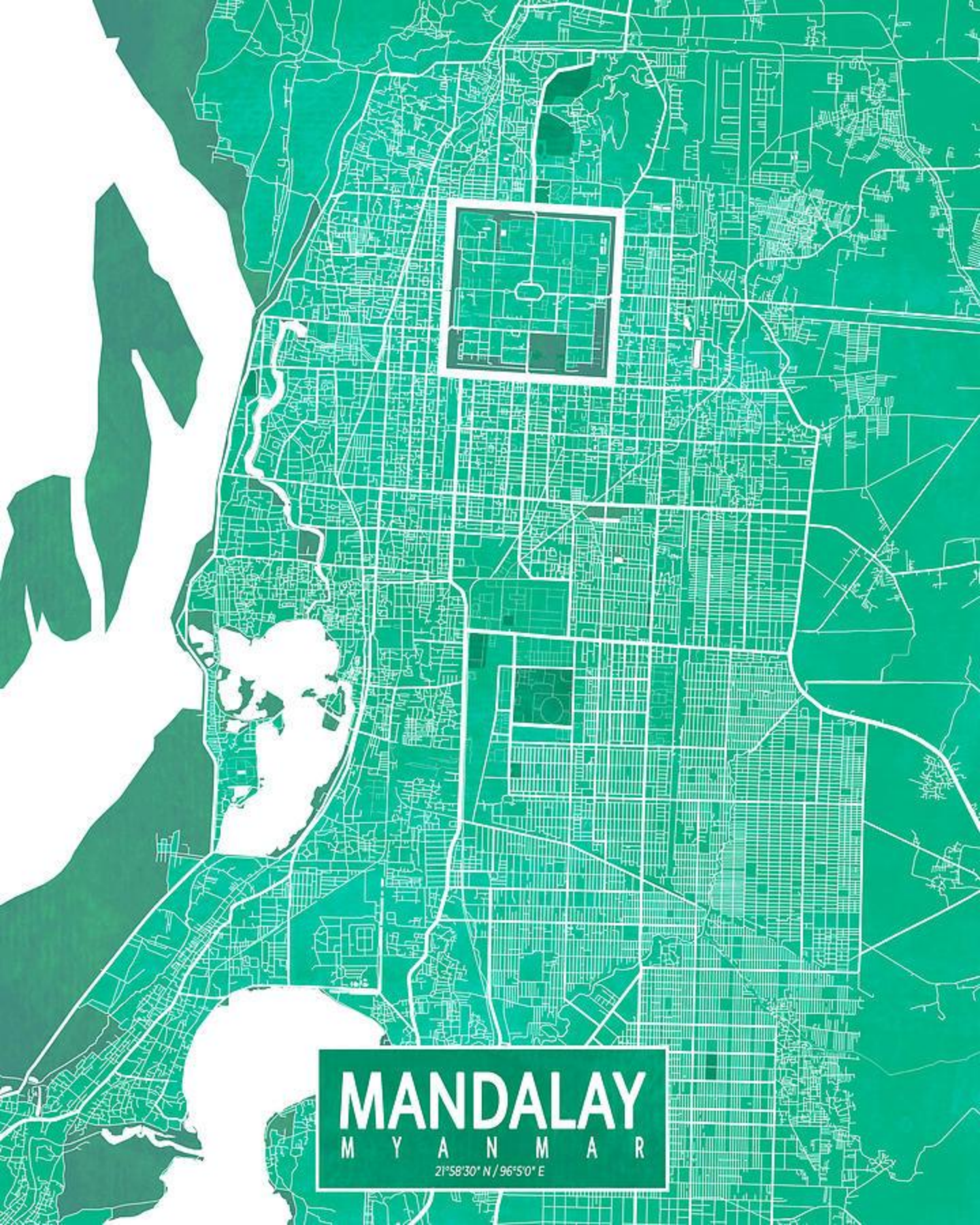




MANDALAY

M Y A N M A R

21°58'30" N / 96°5'0" E