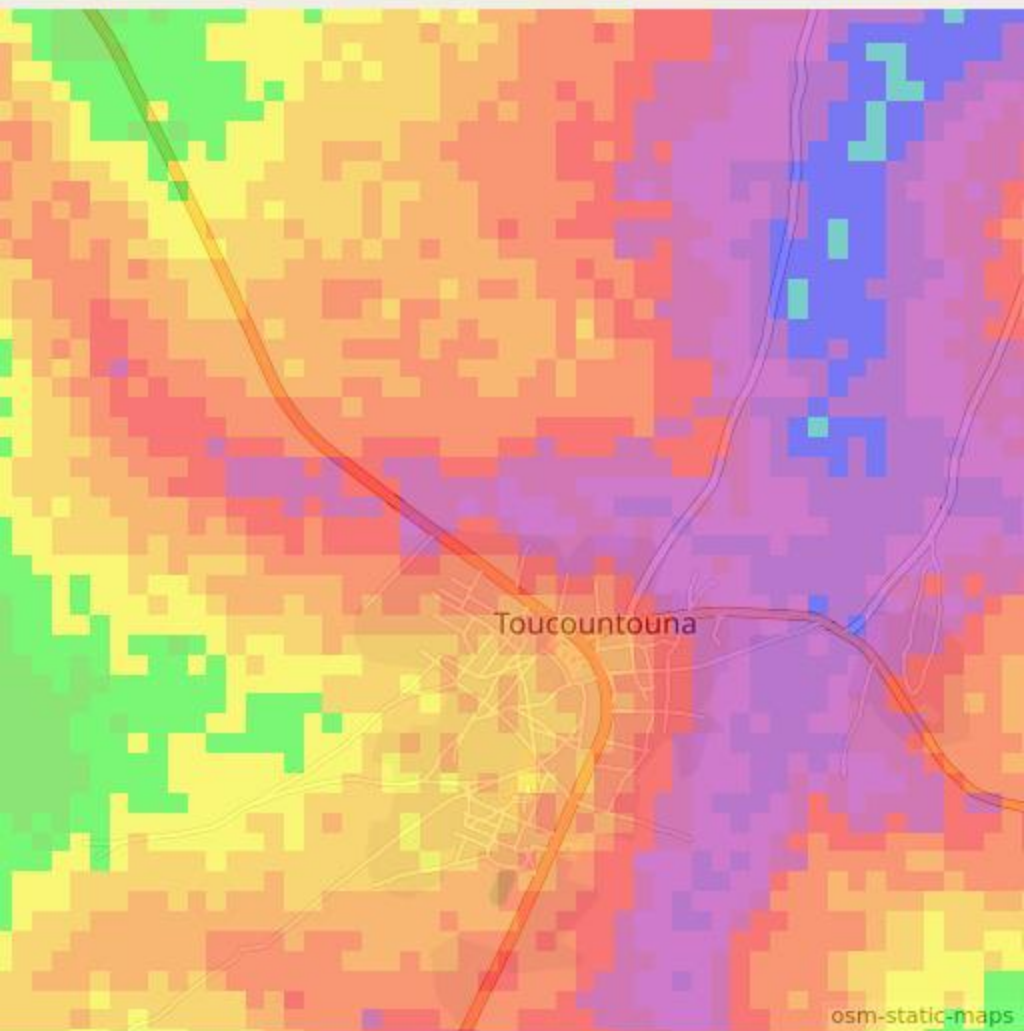




osm-static-maps

