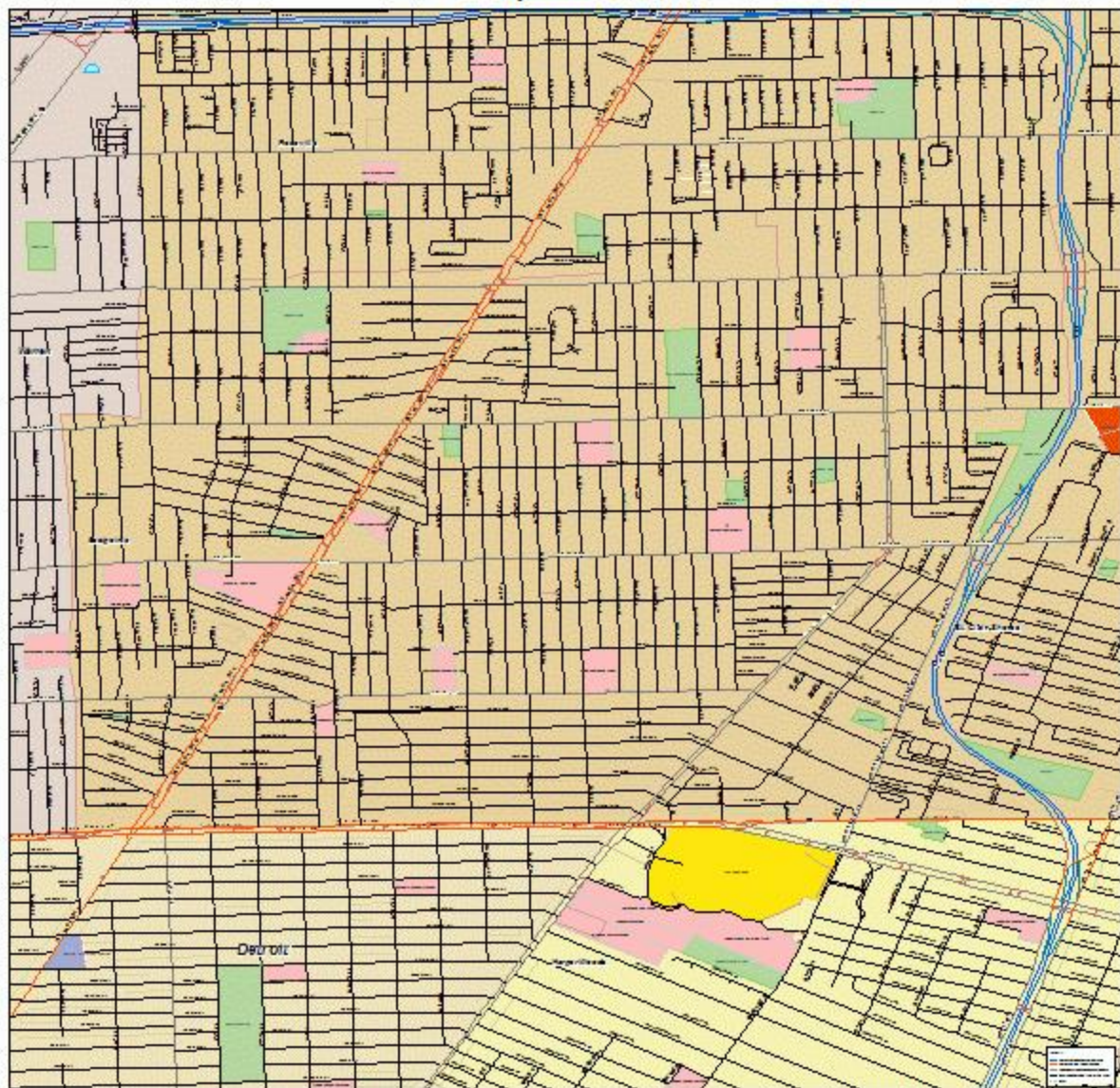


Eastpointe, MI



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)