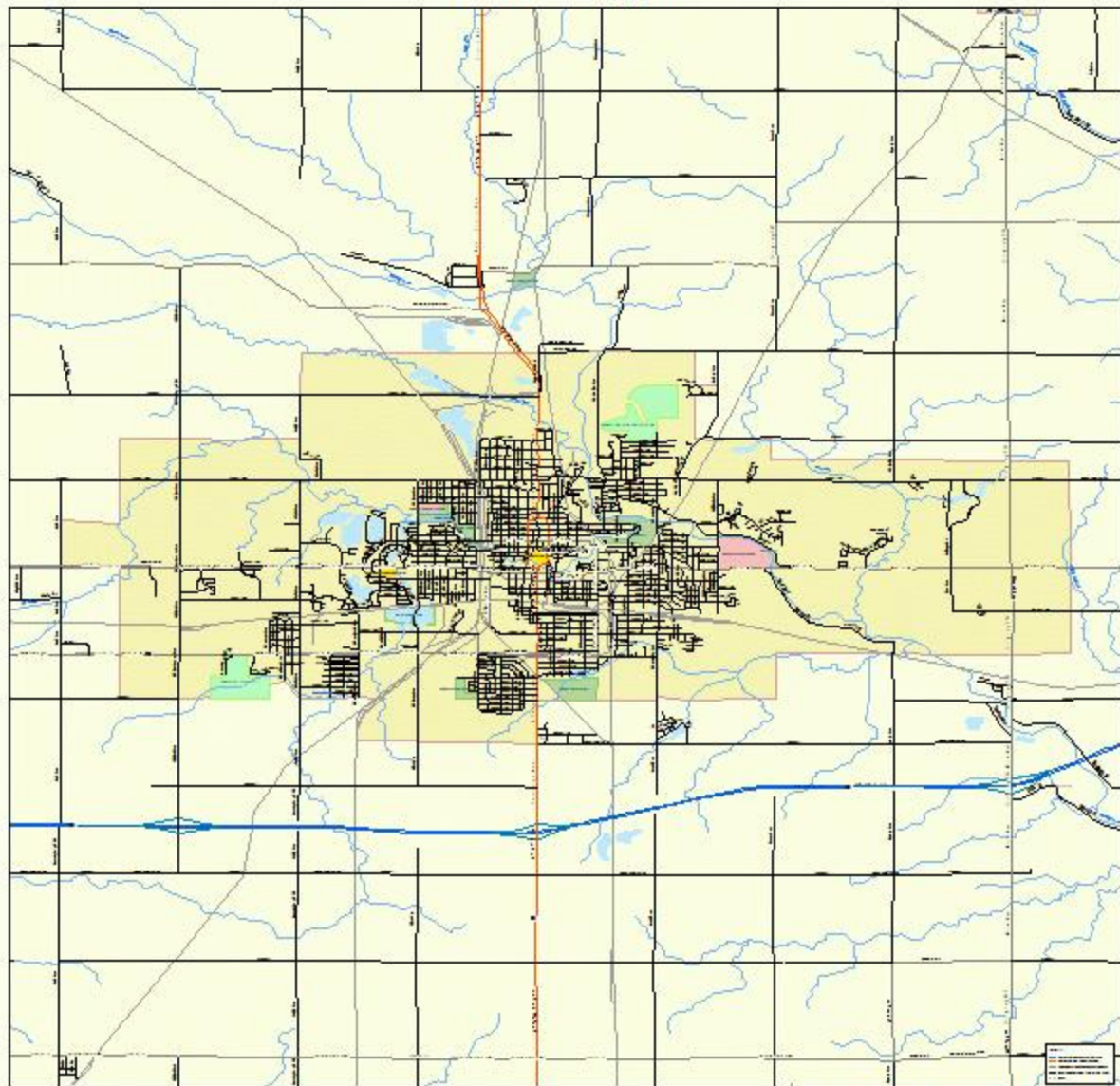


Mason City, IA



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)