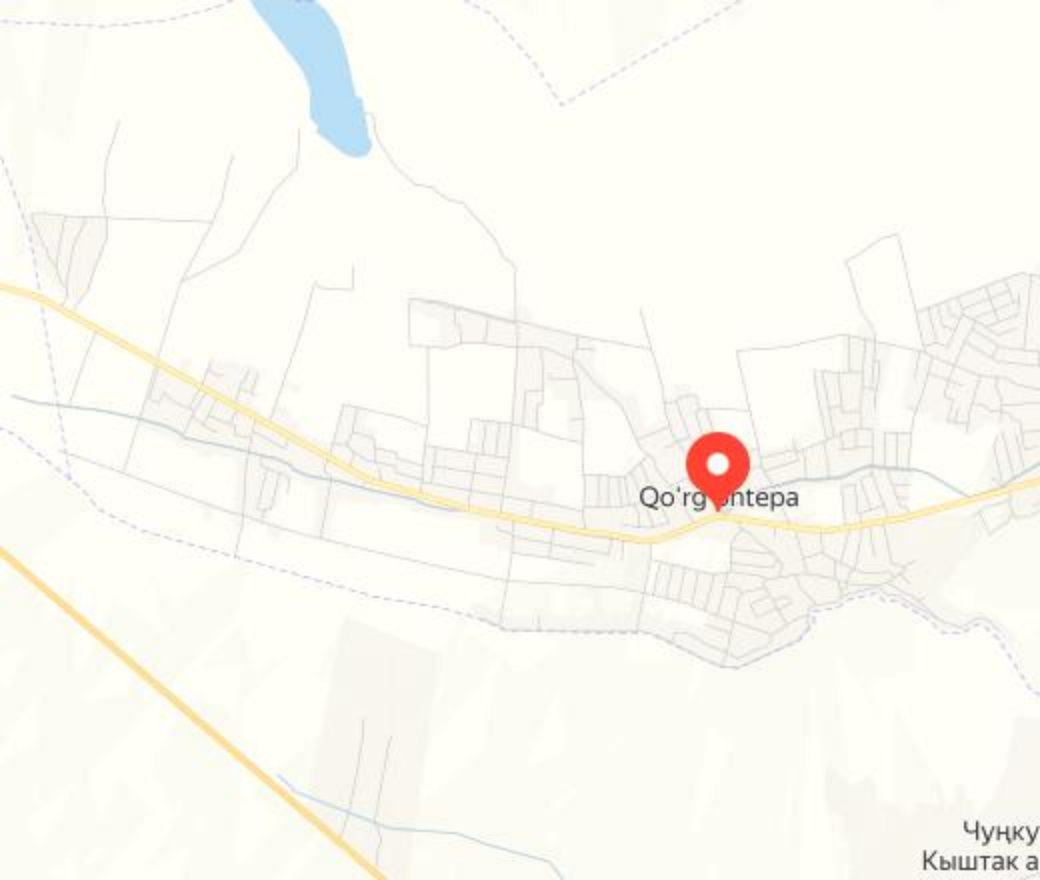




Qo'rg'ontepa

Чуңку
Кыштак а