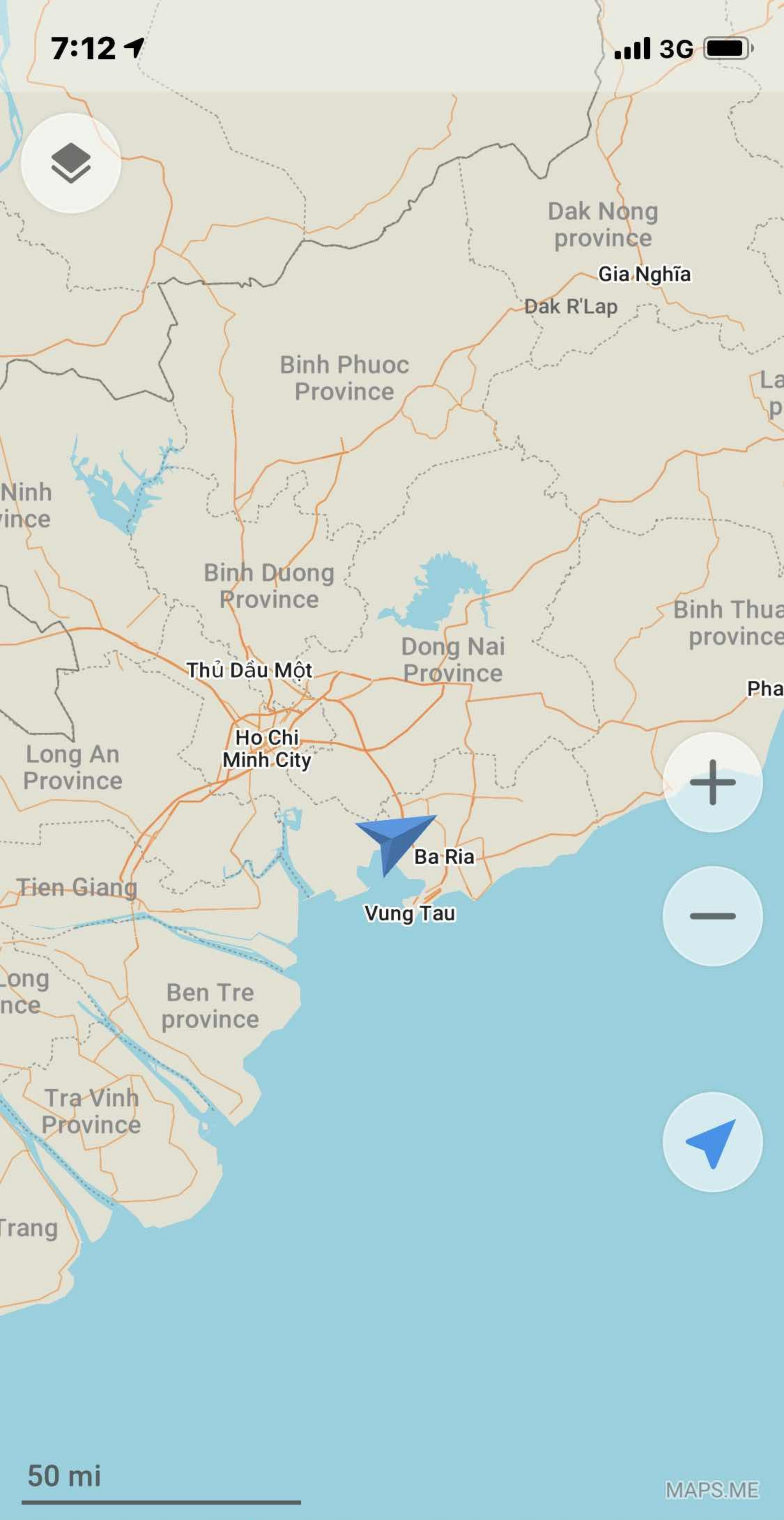




50 mi

MAPS.ME

