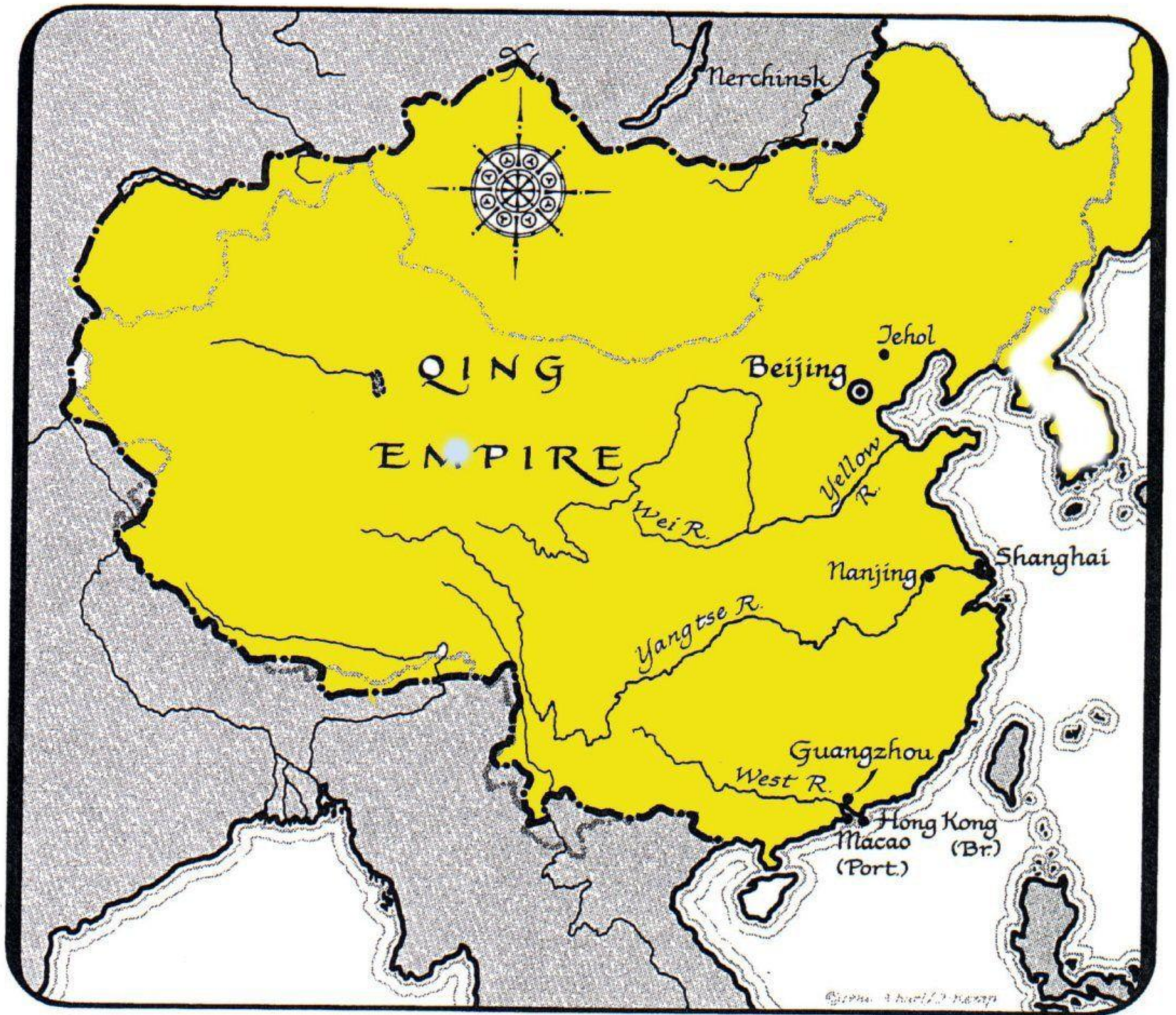




*Qing Dynasty Empire (1644–1911)*