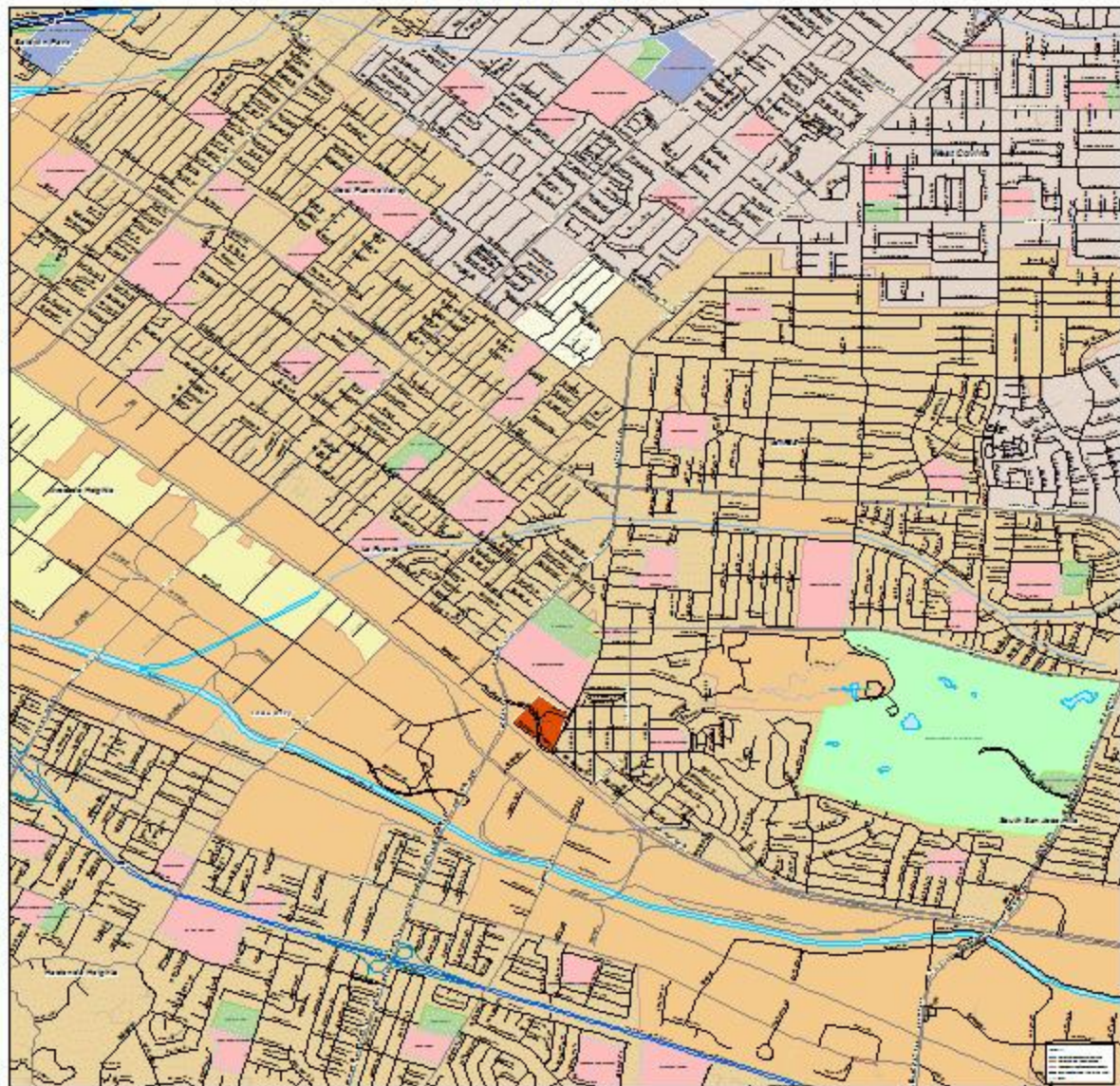


La Puente, CA



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)