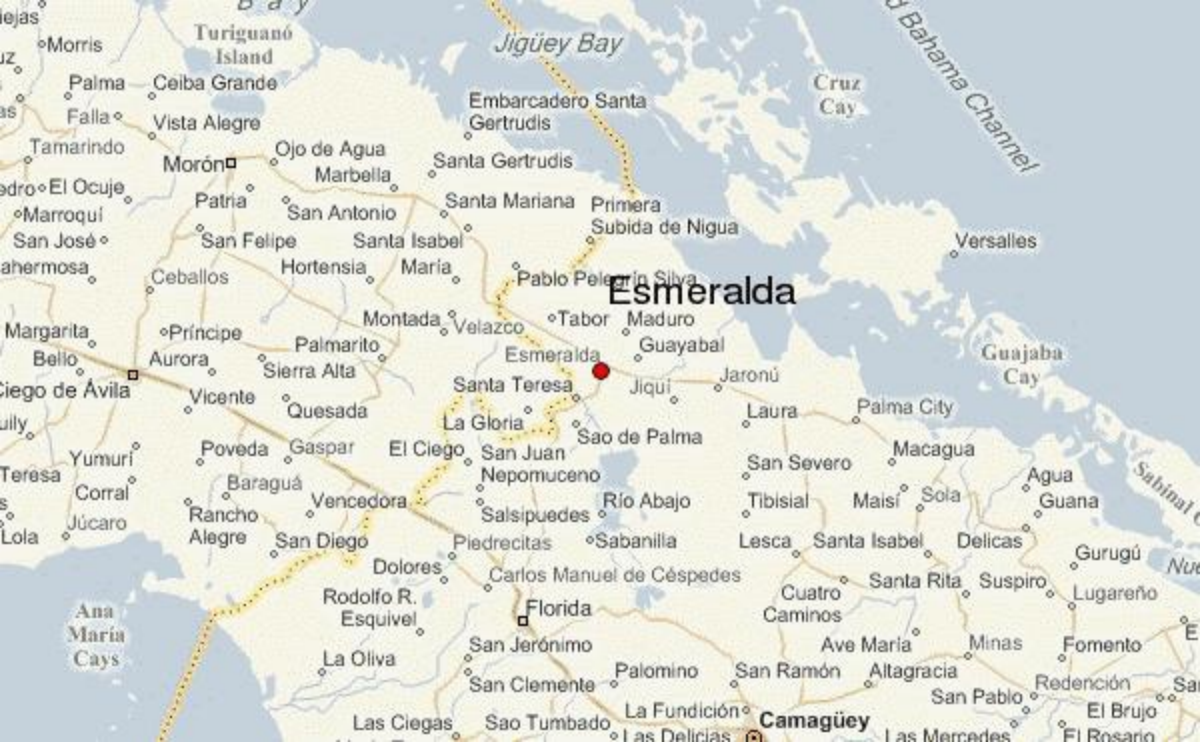




Esmeralda

Camagüey