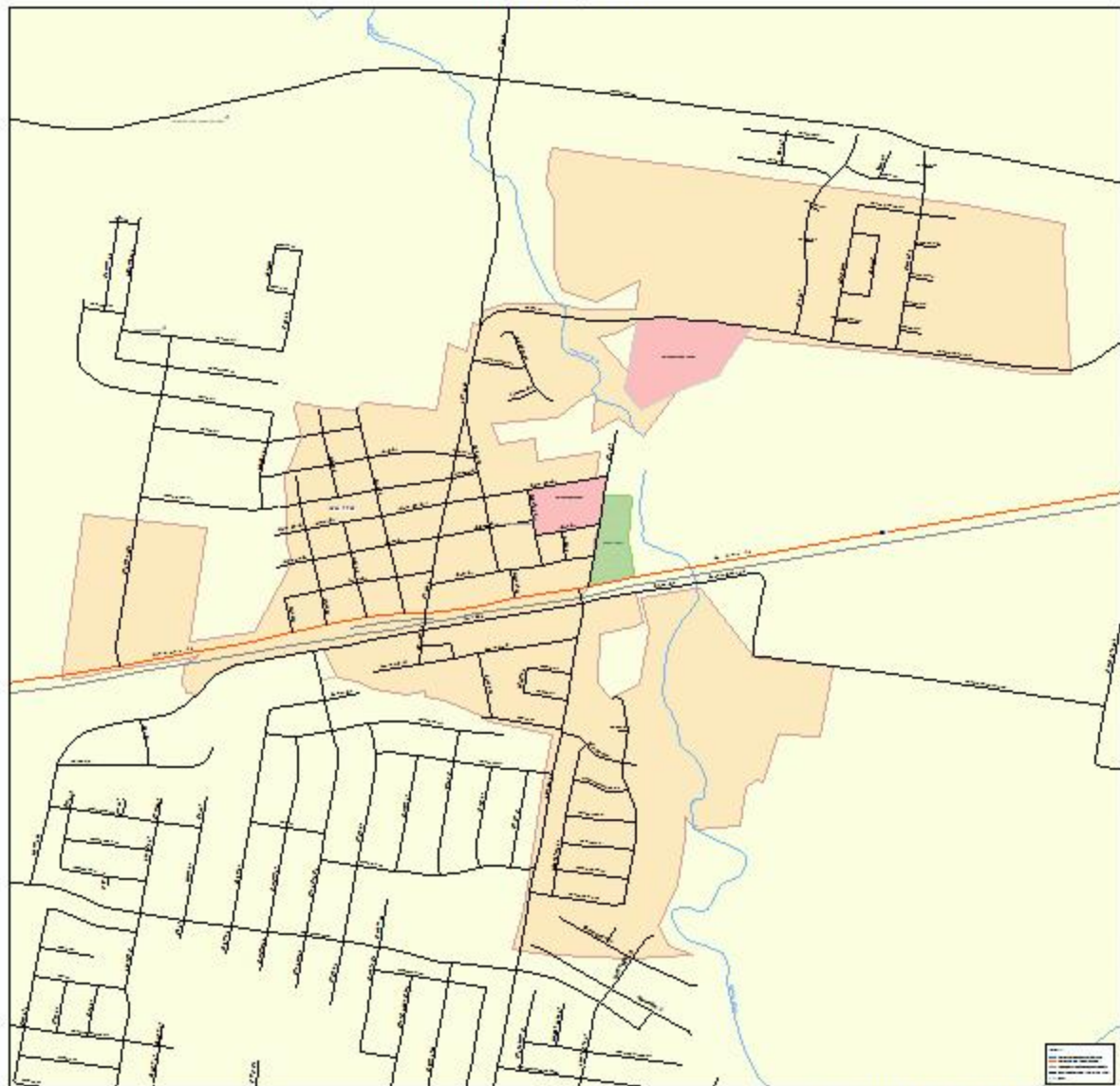


Hutto, TX



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)