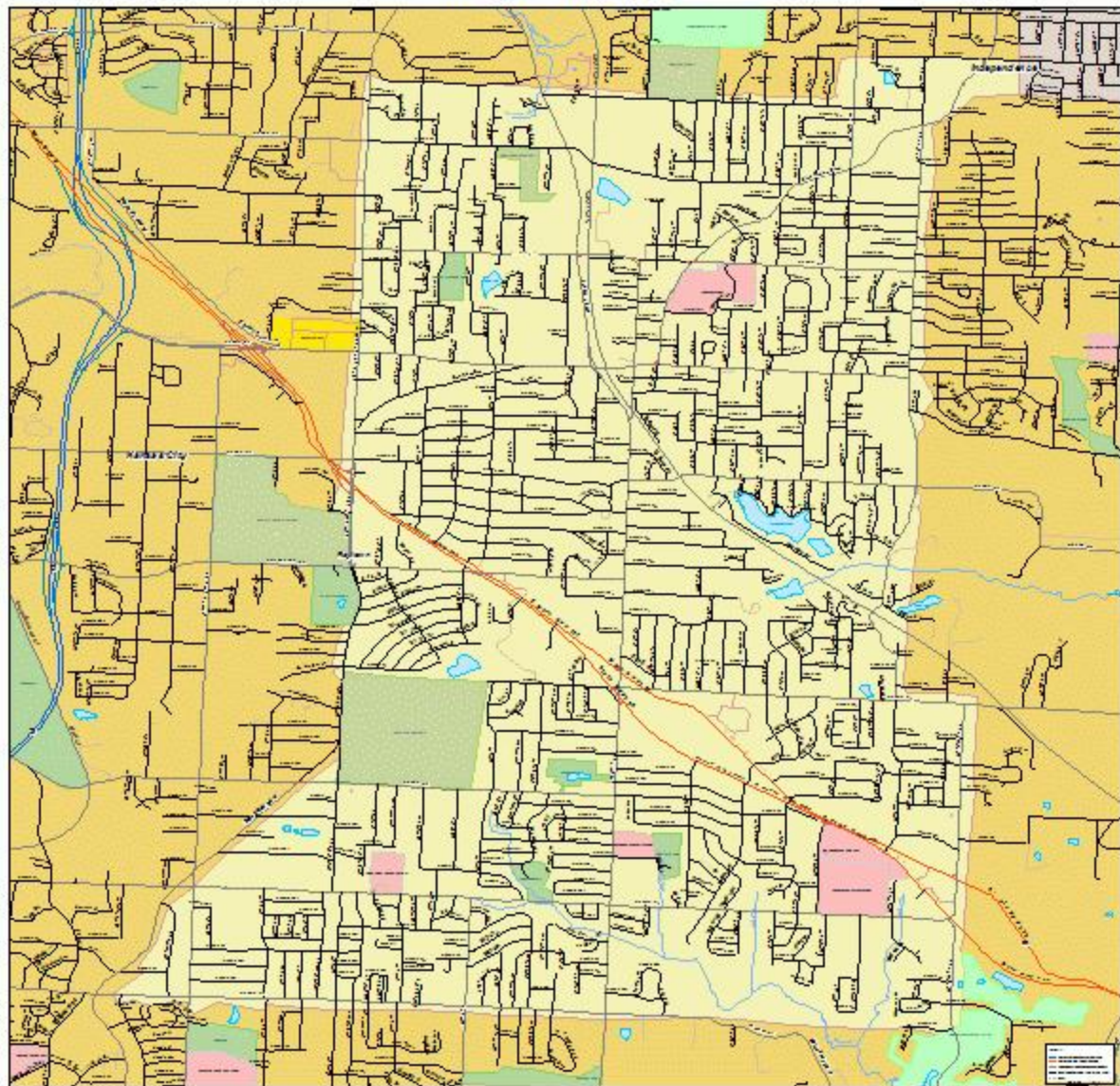


Raytown, MO



Source (ESRI, TomTom NA, Tele Atlas NA)