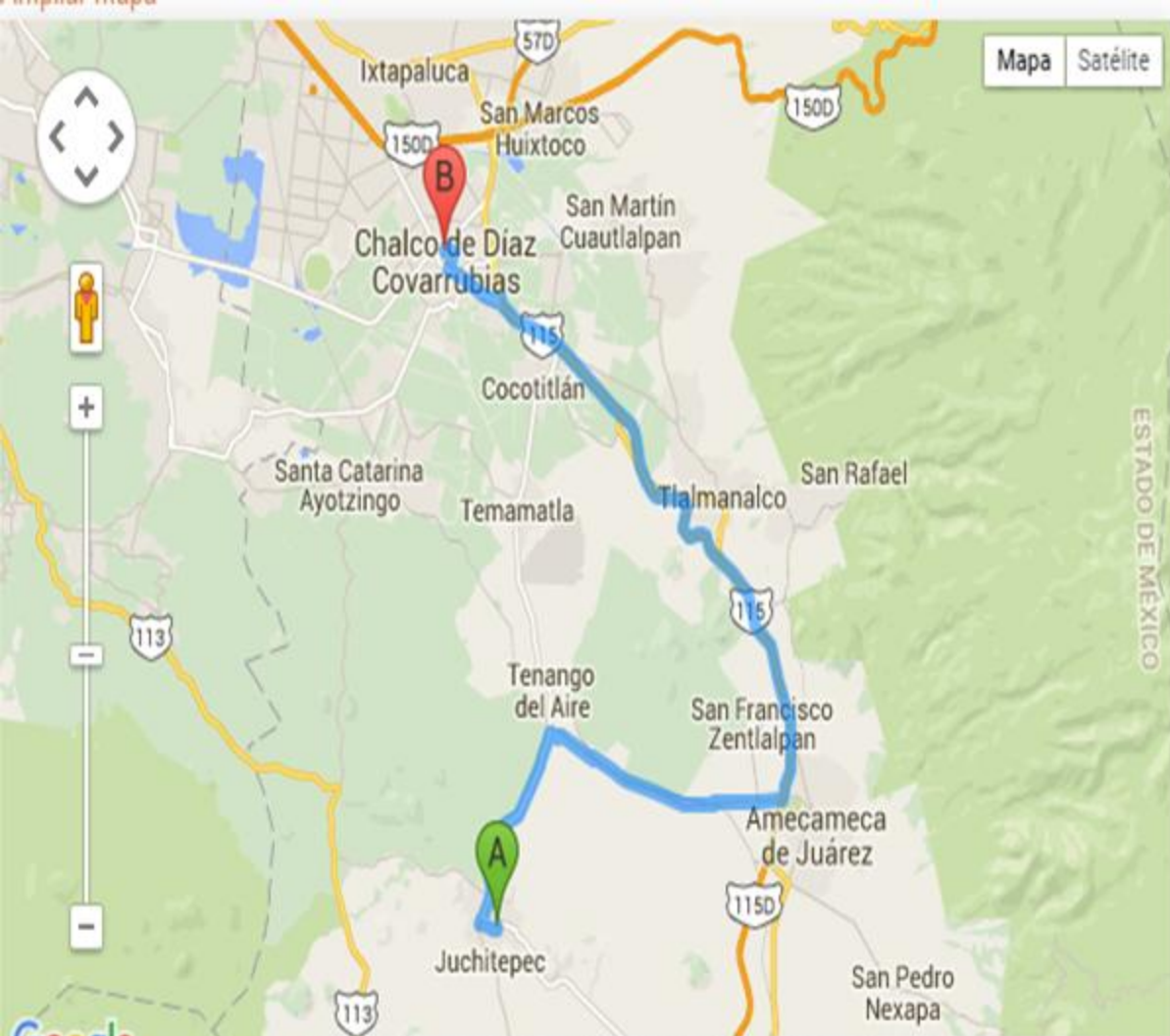




Mapa Satélite

