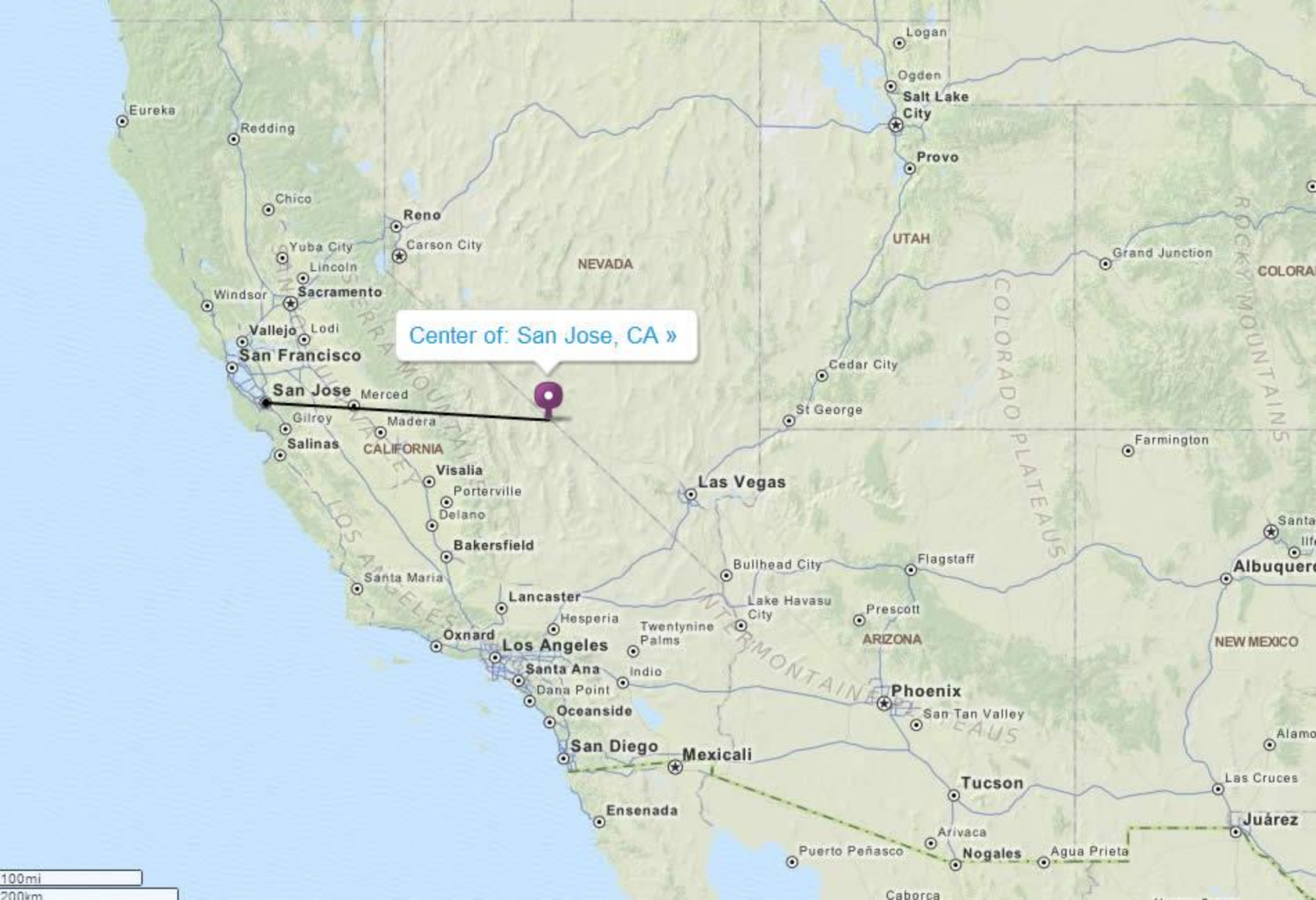




Center of: San Jose, CA »

100mi
200km